You Decide: How Bad Will the Next Recession Be?

By Dr. Mike Walden: I just finished a phone interview with a national business reporter. The topic - recession. Specifically, the reporter wanted to know how bad the next recession would be. Would it be as bad as the 2007-09 recession, a downturn so deep that economists now refer to it as the "Great Recession." Recently the news has been filled with stories about the odds of an upcoming

recession. Yet according to one of the largest groups of economists – the National Association of Business Economists – the odds of a recession this year or next have actually dropped in their most recent August survey compared to the February survey. Where the odds have risen is for 2021, but they are still well under 50 percent. Yet you may have heard about economists' forecasting abilities – economists are better at predicting the past than predicting the future! So just the fact people are talking about the possibility of a recession may be enough to cause us to worry. So, if a recession were to occur sometime in the next three years, how bad would it be? Call me an eternal optimist if you like, but I think a good case can be made

the next recession will not be anywhere near record-setting. In other words, it will Do I have any reason for saying this besides hope? Actually, I do. First is the

financial condition of households. Bad recessions result when households are overwhelmed with debt. Too much debt causes households to severely cut back on spending during a recession, which boomerangs into losses for businesses, layoffs for workers and a vicious cycle of pessimism. The good news today is household debt loads are at a three-decade low

when measured by how much debt payments take out of the typical household's disposable income. Household bankruptcies are also at a low point. The average consumer has actually become frugal during the last ten years. This may be a lasting positive impact of the Great Recession. Manufacturing is an economic sector especially susceptible to recessions. This is

because purchasing manufactured products can often be easily postponed. If a households face cutbacks in work and income when a recession hits, they will likely "make ends meet" by declining to buy items like furniture, electronics, vehicles and maybe even clothing. The same is true for businesses. Traditionally, North Carolina has had a larger manufacturing component in our economy than the nation. This is a big reason why our state usually has bigger downturns during recessions than the nation. For example, at the height of the Great Recession, North Carolina's jobless rate was 11.4 percent compared to the nation's 10 percent. While manufacturing is still a bigger part of the state economy than it is in the

US, manufacturing's relative importance has declined in North Carolina in the last dozen years. In 2007, prior to the onset of the Great Recession, manufacturing in our state accounted for 22 percent of all economic activity. Today manufacturing is 18 percent of the state economy. The service sector has taken up the slack. Please note, however, that manufacturing output has continued to increase in North Carolina. It's just that economic activity outside of manufacturing has increased more. Yet with manufacturing a smaller part of the state's economic pie, the bigger downturn in manufacturing during the next recession will be a little less severe for the overall economy than in the past.

Most people remember the housing market and how the plunge in home prices was a crucial factor in triggering the Great Recession. So with housing prices in many areas now at an all-time high, could history repeat itself and prompt the Great Recession II, the Sequel? I - and many of my colleagues - think no, and here's why. The run-up in home prices last decade was caused by a virtual frenzy in homebuying due to easy financing and unreasonable expectations. A "bubble" in home prices was created, and when the bubble burst, the economy crashed. Today's gains in home prices have been caused more on the supply side – in particular, a lack of supply. For a variety of reasons, builders haven't been building like they used to. Also, homebuyers haven't gone overboard on borrowing, and lenders have been much more constrained than in the mid-2000s.

My last positive point is state government. State governments can make recessions worse if they raise taxes or cut spending as their revenue picture deteriorates. One way to avoid this problem is if the governments save funds from previous years and build up a reserve, typically called a "Rainy Day Fund." The good news is that North Carolina has a substantial Rainy Day Fund. Some of the money has been used for last year's hurricanes, but the state is on pace to replenish those funds. As a result, if and when a recession hits, North Carolina can use the Fund as a backstop to avoid tax hikes and keep state spending flowing. Hopefully a recession won't arrive in the near future. But if it does, will it be

mild, average or harsh? You decide. Walden is a William Neal Reynolds Distinguished Professor and Extension

Economist in the Department of Agricultural and Resource Economics at North Carolina State University who teaches and writes on personal finance, economic outlook and public policy.

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Church News **SEPTEMBER 15 - 18**

Homecoming & Revival At First Baptist Church,

Sikes Ave in Wadesboro. Homecoming Sun morning with Rev Asa Bell, Jr of Pleasant Grove Baptist Church in Wendell, NC. Revival Mon-Wed with Pastor Anthony Medlock of Resurrection Life in Charlotte at 7pm nightly

Pastor's Night Out

Church, 5pm. Please RSVP to 843-910-0018 your name & church by 9/14 **SEPTEMBER 22**

Baby Contest

At Johnson Chapel Holiness Church, 3pm, spon-

Committee. Tickets for cash prizes \$1. Everyone is invited Men's Day Program At Henry Grove MBC, Favbeion Melton of New

sored by the Kitchen

in Lilesville. Homecoming Sun 11am, followed by covered dish lunch. Revival Mon-Wed 7pm with special music

Featuring Slope Valley

Gospel/Bluegrass Band,

At Henderson Grove

MBC, 2:30pm with Rev J.N. Coble. All are welcome

reach Ministries, 3pm. All

are invited **SEPTEMBER 22 - 25**

Homecoming & Revival At New Life Ministry & Center, Wortham St in Wadesboro,

11:30am with Pastor Cynthia Martin, followed by lunch. Pastor J.F. Quick at 3pm. Revival nightly at 7:30pm with Pastor D. Bennett of Mt Sinai MBC of Rockingham

Women's Conference

& Rev Tangula Diggs

Michael McLeod & First Lady McLeod of Pleasant Hill Baptist Church. 12 noon Service held at Wadesboro Primary School, Hwy 52 S in Wadesboro, 2:30pm with Rev Barry Palmer of Tempting Congregational Church in Sanford, NC. All are invited

SEPT 30 - OCT 6 Convocation Revival

The Christian Temple Assembly COG, held at

SEPTEMBER 20 At Parsons Grove Baptist

136 Year Celebration **Homecoming** at Morven Baptist Church, Kakadelis, NC Field Representative for Family Research Council. Lunch follows. Come join us

Life Church in Morven.

Homecoming & Revival At Victory Baptist Church

All are invited

Gospel Singing

6pm at Bethany Free Will Baptist Church, 1510 Old Lilesville Rd in Wadesboro. Finger foods served, all are invited One Day Revival

12 Tribes Program At House of Faith Out-

Homecoming

SEPTEMBER 28

10th Appreciation **Service** for Pastor

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Grace Temple COG, 717 OCTOBER 26 Firetower Rd in Lilesville. Pre-Musical Mon 7pm. Tue-Sat Services convene Sun-Sunday School 9:45am, Services 11am, 3:30pm & 7pm. Everyone is invited

OCTOBER 6 - 10 Annual Revival At Johnson Chapel Holi-

ness Church. Sun-Bishop William Taylor 11:45am & Christ Chapel of Pastor Roy Lisenby 3pm. Truth, Hwy 52 South in Mon & Tue-Pastor David Wadesboro, 11am with Dickey, Wed & Thu-Pastor nightly. All are invited **OCTOBER 12**

Autumn Handbag Sale at Harris Chapel

AME Zion in Morven, 9am-**OCTOBER 13 - 15** Special Free

Conference at North **Baptist** Wadesboro Church, 1211 N Greene St, Wadesboro, entitled "Jesus in the Old Testament." Featured speaker: James Jacob At West Deep Creek MBC Prasch of Moriel Ministries. Sun-10am & 11am, Mon & Tue-7pm

Gospel Celebration

Honoring the Sons of Saron at Harvest Ministries. Sun 10am, 3:30pm & 7pm. Doors open 5pm, program starts 6pm. Admission \$12 at door. Info 704-475-8337

ONGOING Time for You Music, prayer & praise at 6pm at Wightman UMC

Bible Study Every Wed night, 7pm at Victory Temple Miracle

Prayer/Bible Study Rev Amanda Zinnerman James Moore, 7:30pm Thursdays 6:30-8:30pm at

House of Faith Bible Study Every Wednesday at noon

at Expected End Ministries by Pastor Betty Tillman

Exercise Class Each Thursday at 2pm at Hopewell UMC Intercessory Prayer &

Bible Study at Sandy Ridge MBC every Wednesday, 5pm Bible Study

each

Sponsored by the Wades- Educational Class, 3-

Wednesday

Events

Workshop, 6:30pm at Anson High School

Media Center. Info on college applications, financial aid, scholarships & more. Representative from College Foundation of North Carolina (CFNC) will be in attendance **Party Meeting** Anson County cratic Party, 6pm at party

office, located next door

SEPTEMBER 20 PlayDaze Fun event especially for children 2-5, but everyoe

age, 9-11am at Little Park (845 Airport Rd in Wadesboro). Hosted by Anson County Partner-

Board Meeting Of Brown Creek Soil &

boro Police Dept to raise 4pm at Anson County money for Shop with a Cop, Health Dept, 110 Ashe St in Wadesboro. Info 704-994-3342 Free Groceries For families in need Mobile

Food Pantry & Atrium

Health Bus at Peachland United Methodist Church, located at 19 Allen Street in Peachland. Register 8-10am. Call for details 704-694-2445 OCTOBER 5 Fellowship Luncheon For Bowman Senior High

School Class of 1973,

1:30pm at Longhorn Steak-Indivisible at the Hampton house in Monroe. All classmates are invited. Info Everyone is invited. Info Henrietta West Barringer 704-465-0216 **OCTOBER 24**

Board Meeting For Anson County Partner-

ship for Children & NC Pre-K Task Force at 9am. Public is invited. 117 S Greene St, Wadesboro. Info 704-694caroline.goins@ansonchil-

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SEPTEMBER 19 Senior Parent

is invited regardless of

ship for Children 704-694-4036 **SEPTEMBER 21**

Motorcycle Ride

the program that provides Christmas gifts to less fortunate Anson youth. Lunch OCTOBER 2 provided. Donation \$20 per motorcycle. Registration 10am followed by the ride. Meet at Police Dept location, 212 S Rutherford St. Info 704-475-2695 Free Groceries for Families in Need at Burnsville Recreation &

Learning Center. 1-3pm. Demo- Call 704-826-8737 for eligibility info & details **SEPTEMBER 23** to La Fogata in Wadesboro Free Movie B. Allen Library, 10am.

> 704-694-5177 **SEPTEMBER 24**

Water Conservation District, 10am at BCSWCD office, 1758 Morven Rd in Wadesboro. 704-694-3516 **SEPTEMBER 25**

Childhood Obesity

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